Administrative Office
Of the Courts

2002 STATISTICAL REPORT OF THE DELAWARE JUDICIARY

# "Justice on the Move"







#### **Table of Contents**

Introduction to the Delaware Court System	4
Fiscal Overview	7
Supreme Court	13
Court of Chancery	22
Superior Court	37
Family Court	60
Court of Common Pleas	76
Justice of the Peace Court	88
Alderman's Courts	110

## 2002 Statistical Report of the Delaware Judiciary

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#### Message from Chief Justice E. Norman Veasey

#### To Governor Ruth Ann Minner, Members of the General Assembly, and Citizens of the State of Delaware:

It is my pleasure to present to you the 2002 Annual Report of the Delaware Judiciary. Over the past year, the Judiciary has faced many challenges. Our emphasis has been on the move to the new New Castle County Courthouse, building on our progress in technology, achieving effective integrated case management systems, addressing delays in court case processing, and finding fair and effective ways to provide legal services to indigent and non-English speaking litigants. The Judiciary is proud of its accomplishments in these areas and seeks to continue improving internal court operations and the access to justice for the citizens of Delaware.

The Judiciary strives to operate at peak efficiency with the resources available. To this end, I established a Court Resources Task Force as set forth in Administrative Directive No. 136 dated January 9, 2002. The Task Force is charged with assuring that modern business and management techniques prevalent in the private sector are being applied to the management and functioning of the Delaware Judiciary. The goal is to have the Courts maximize the economies of scales that can be achieved by a statewide co-operative effort.

I want to give special thanks to those who worked diligently to make the move to the new New Castle County Courthouse a success. Many individual officers and staff deserve great credit for this success, particularly Edward G. Pollard, Jr., former Family Court Administrator and current Deputy State Administrator, was instrumental in this process. His dedication, professionalism and thoroughness are exemplary. As we move forward, the Judiciary will focus on creating uniform case processing standards in preparation for the development and implementation of a commercial-off-the-shelf case and financial management system (COTS) and develop and implement case management initiatives that will reduce the adjudication time in criminal cases. Emphasis will also be given to providing the necessary funding for court-appointed counsel and court interpreters to assure fairness and to make the judicial process more efficient and cost effective.

It is my honor to serve Delaware as Chief Justice. I have enjoyed serving in good economic times and in challenging times such as those which now confront our state. I am proud to be a part of the traditional Delaware culture of all three branches of government working together to support the mission of Delaware's Judiciary.

Respectfully,

E. Formen Veasus

#### INTRODUCTION TO THE DELAWARE COURT SYSTEM

The Delaware Judiciary consists of the Supreme Court, the Court of Chancery, the Superior Court, the Family Court, the Court of Common Pleas, the Justice of the Peace Court, and related judicial agencies.

In terms of interrelationships among the courts, the Delaware Court system is similar to a pyramid. The Justice of the Peace Court and the Alderman's Courts represent the base of the pyramid and the Supreme Court the apex of the pyramid. As a litigant goes upward through the court system pyramid, the legal issues generally become more complex and, thus, more costly to litigate. For this reason, cases decided as close as possible to the entry level of the court system generally result in cost savings to the judiciary in resources used to handle the matters and in speedier resolution of the issues at hand for the litigants.

The Justice of the Peace Court, the initial entry level into the court system for most citizens, has jurisdiction over civil cases in which the disputed amount is less than \$15,000. In criminal cases, the Justice of the Peace Court hears certain misdemeanors and most motor vehicle cases (excluding felonies) and the Justices of the Peace may act as committing magistrates for all crimes. Appeals from the Justice of the Peace Court may be taken to the Court of Common Pleas. Over one-half of all cases are disposed of rapidly at the Justice of the Peace Court level without further impact on the remainder of the judicial system.

The Court of Common Pleas has jurisdiction in civil cases where the amount in controversy, exclusive of interest, does not exceed \$50,000. In criminal cases, the Court of Common Pleas handles all misdemeanors occurring in the State except certain drug-related offenses and traffic offenses. The Court is also responsible for all preliminary hearings in felony cases. Appeals may be taken to the Superior Court.

The Family Court has extensive jurisdiction over virtually all family and juvenile matters. All civil appeals, including those relating to juvenile delinquency, go directly to the Supreme Court while criminal cases are appealed to the Superior Court.

The Superior Court, Delaware's court of general jurisdiction, has original jurisdiction over criminal



and civil cases except equity cases. The Court has exclusive jurisdiction over felonies and almost all drug offenses. In civil matters, the Court's authority to award

damages is not subject to a monetary maximum. The Superior Court also serves as an intermediate appellate court by hearing appeals on the record from the Court of Common Pleas, the Family Court (in criminal cases), and a number of administrative agencies. Appeals from the Superior Court may be taken on the record to the Supreme Court.

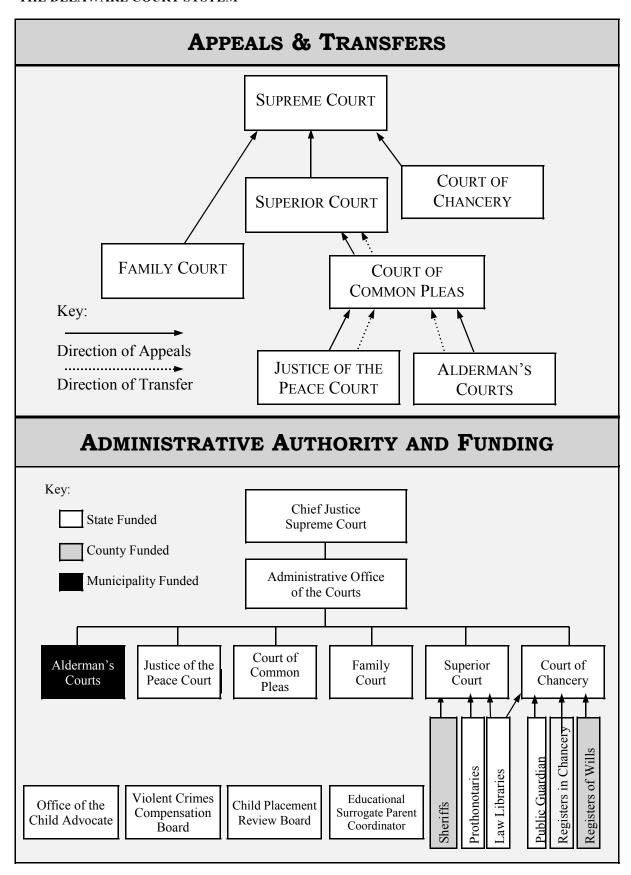
The Court of Chancery has jurisdiction to hear all matters relating to equity. The litigation in this tribunal deals largely with corporate issues, trusts, estates, other fiduciary matters, disputes involving the purchase of land and questions of title to real estate as well as commercial and contractual matters. The Court of Chancery has a national reputation in the business community and is responsible for developing the case law in Delaware on corporate matters. Appeals from the Court of Chancery may be taken on the record to the Supreme Court.

The Supreme Court is the State's appellate court which receives direct appeals from the Court of Chancery, the Superior Court, and the Family Court. As administrative head of the courts, the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, in consultation with the other justices, sets administrative policy for the court system.

The Administrative Office of the Courts, including the Judicial Information Center and the Office of the State Court Collections Enforcement, provides those centralized services to the Delaware judiciary which are consistent with the statewide policies and goals for judicial administration and support operations as established by the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court.

Other agencies associated with the Delaware Judiciary include these state funded agencies: Violent Crimes Compensation Board, Child Placement Review Board, Educational Surrogate Parent Coordinator, Prothonotaries, Law Libraries, and Public Guardian. The majority of the components of the Delaware judicial system are funded by the State. Exceptions to this are the Alderman's Courts and the Registers of Wills for the Court of Chancery, and the Sheriffs' Offices.

#### THE DELAWARE COURT SYSTEM



#### THE DELAWARE COURT SYSTEM

#### COURT OF LAST RESORT

#### SUPREME COURT

Final appellate jurisdiction for criminal cases in which the sentence exceeds certain minimums, and in civil cases as to final judgments, certain orders of the Court of Chancery, the Superior Court, and the Family Court and court designated boards. Issuer of certain writs

#### **EQUITY COURT**

#### COURT OF CHANCERY

Hear/determine all matters and causes in equity (typically corporate, trust, fiduciary matters, land sale, real estate, and commercial/contractual matters).

#### LAW COURT

#### SUPERIOR COURT

Original statewide jurisdiction over criminal and civil cases (except equity cases). Exclusive jurisdiction over felonies and drug offenses (except marijuana possession and most felonies/drugs involving minors). Involuntary commitments to Delaware State Hospital.

#### COURTS OF LIMITED JURISDICTION

#### **FAMILY COURT**

Extensive jurisdiction over all domestic relations matters, including divorce, custody, guardianships, adoptions, visitation, child and spousal support, and property division. Jurisdiction over intrafamily misdemeanors, misdemeanor crimes against children, and civil domestic violence protective orders. Jurisdiction over all juvenile offenses except murder, rape, and kidnapping.

#### **COURT OF COMMON PLEAS**

Statewide jurisdiction in civil actions involving less than \$50,000. All criminal misdemeanors (except certain drug-related offenses and traffic offenses). Responsible for all preliminary hearings. Appeals from the Justice of the Peace Courts, Alderman's Courts, and the Division of Motor Vehicles.

#### JUSTICE OF THE PEACE COURT

All civil cases involving less than \$15,000. Certain misdemeanors and most motor vehicle cases (except felonies). May act as committing magistrate for all crimes. Landlord/tenant disputes.

#### **ALDERMAN'S COURTS\***

Minor misdemeanors, traffic, parking, and minor civil matters occurring within town limits (specific jurisdiction varies with town charter, as approved by the General Assembly).

<sup>\*</sup>Alderman's Courts are not part of the Delaware court system, they are independent entities within their respective municipalities. However, appealed cases are transferred to a state Court.

### **Fiscal Overview**

#### FISCAL OVERVIEW

FISCAL OVERVIEW	1D 1 / E' 1X	2001 2002 20	102 200 4	
Summary of Judicia			03-2004	
State	Judicial Agencies a			
	FY 2001 Actual	FY 2002 Actual	FY 2003	FY 2004
	Disbursement	Disbursement	Appropriations	Request
Administrative Office of the Courts (AOC)#	\$1,902,500	\$1,935,108	\$2,784,700	\$3,308,400
Court Appointed Attorney Programs**,##	1,417,500	1,858,957	2,108,200	2,819,400
Interpreters##		139,435	198,900	215,000
Victim Offender Mediation Program**	424,800	424,800	424,800	424,800
Elder Law Program**	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
Judicial Information Center###	2,378,300	2,913,100	2,683,000	2,885,900
State Court Collections Enforcement Office	458,600	409,600	410,200	447,700
Supreme Court	3,195,300	3,587,100	3,361,500	3,484,100
Retired Judges Program**	31,000	31,800	40,000	40,000
Continuing Judicial Education**	89,400	75,100	73,300	73,300
Court of Chancery####	2,077,100	2,693,200	3,311,000	3,496,800
Public Guardian	409,000	387,700	411,300	426,100
Superior Court	16,553,800	16,862,200	16,378,900	16,806,100
Law Libraries	484,400	535,000	498,600	512,500
Family Court	16,325,000	17,564,200	17,382,800	17,957,900
Court of Common Pleas	7,734,500	8,307,900	6,720,600	7,081,900
Justice of the Peace Courts	16,669,000	16,993,800	13,328,600	13,656,100
Violent Crimes Compensation Board	1,620,000	2,108,000	2,246,800	3,068,200
Child Placement Review Board***	485,600	437,700	550,900	557,800
Educational Surrogate Parent Program	56,000	79,700	72,300	72,300
Office of the Child Advocate	306,200	439,300	453,100	455,000
Total	\$ 72,668,000	\$ 77,833,700	\$ 73,489,500	\$ 77,838,300

C	County Judicial A	Agencies a	nd Boo	dies			
NEW CASTLE COUNTY							
Register in Chancery	\$	783,304	\$	831,973	\$	686,053	
Register of Wills		950,794		1,019,475		1,108,329	
Prothonotary		32,074		75,000		44,500	
Sheriff	1	,181,627		1,313,552		1,417,609	
NEW CASTLE COUNTY TOTALS	\$ 2	,947,799	\$	3,240,000	\$	3,256,491	
KENT COUNTY							
Register in Chancery	\$	157,700	\$	175,000			
Register of Wills		151,100		169,000			
Sheriff		309,500		338,300			
KENT COUNTY TOTALS	\$	618,300	\$	682,300			
SUSSEX COUNTY							
Register in Chancery	\$	146,332	\$	131,689	\$	29,309	
Register of Wills		174,630		214,038		217,263	
Sheriff		348,796		358,061		365,238	
SUSSEX COUNTY TOTALS	\$	669,758	\$	703,788	\$	611,810	
GRAND TOTALS-JUDICIAL BRANCH	\$76	,903,857	\$8	32,459,788	\$7	7,357,801	

<sup>\*</sup>Figures include all funds, including State general funds, appropriated special funds, federal funds and/or other funds.

###As of July 1, 2001, all payments to court appointed attorneys and interpreters were transferred from the courts to AOC. ###FY 2004 budget request increase is in preparation for an integrated case and financial management system (COTS) ####Majority of growth is due to transfer of the Register in Chancery offices from County to State control on 01/01/2001. Source Administrative Office of the Courts.

<sup>\*\*</sup>These programs are funded as part of the AOC. They show separate for informational purposes.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>This Board was previously known as the Foster Care Review Board.

<sup>#</sup>Marjority of growth is due to funding related to opening the new courthouse in Wilmington.

#### FISCAL OVERVIEW

COURT CENEDATED DEVENUE* FISCAL VEAD 2002									
COURT GENERATED REVENUE*-FISCAL YEAR 2002									
Submitted to State General Fund									
						Revenue			
	Fees &					as a % of			
	Costs	Fines	Interest**	Misc.	TOTALS	disbursement#			
Administrative Office of the Courts	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 0	0.0%			
Judicial Information Center	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%			
State Court Collections Enforcement Office	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%			
Supreme Court	59,600	0	0	0	59,600	1.7%			
Court of Chancery	0	0	222,000	0	222,000	8.2%			
Public Guardian	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%			
Superior Court	2,108,200	446,600	54,500	212,300	2,821,600	16.7%			
Law Libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%			
Family Court	739,900	83,500	0	182,800	1,006,200	5.7%			
Court of Common Pleas	1,983,200	1,145,700	0	192,200	3,321,100	40.0%			
Justice of the Peace Court	2,206,700	976,300	0	13,100	3,196,100	18.8%			
Child Placement Review Board***	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%			
Educational Surrogate Parent Program	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%			
Office of the Child Advocate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%			
STATE TOTALS	\$7,097,600	\$2,652,100	\$276,500	\$ 600,400	\$10,626,200	\$13.7%			

COURT GENERATED REVENUE*-FISCAL YEAR 2002								
Received by Violent Crimes Compensation Board								
						Revenue		
	Fees &					as a % of		
	Costs	Fines	Interest**	Misc.	TOTALS	disbursement#		
Superior Court	\$0	\$ 385,589	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 385,589			
Family Court	0	24,527	0	0	24,527			
Court of Common Pleas	0	738,729	0	0	738,729			
Justice of the Peace Courts	0	1,354,528	0	0	1,354,528			
Alderman's Courts	0	157,615	0	0	157,615			
Restitution	0	86,018	0	0	86,018			
Other	<u>0</u>	7,112	23,167	63,211	93,490			
VCCB TOTALS	\$0	\$2,754,118	\$23,167	\$63,211	\$2,840,496	\$238.2%		

<sup>\*</sup>Figures represent revenue actually received, not the total amount actually assessed.

#FY 2002 revenue divided by FY 2002 actual disbursement (includes State General, Federal, and other funds).

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts

<sup>\*\*</sup>Counties receive 50% of all Court of Chancery interest money.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>This Board was known as the Foster Care Review Board before changing its name in FY 2001.

FISCAL OVERVIEW

COURT GENERATED REVENUE*-FISCAL YEAR 2002									
	Submitted to New Castle County								
						Revenue as a %			
	Fees & Costs	Fines	Interest	Miscellaneous	TOTALS	of disbursement#			
Register in Chancery	\$ 797,927	\$ 0	\$326,351	\$ 0	\$ 1,124,278	135.1%			
Register of Wills	3,873,682	0	0	0	3,873,682	380.0%			
Prothonotary	34,638	0	0	0	34,638	46.2%			
Sheriff	1,448,174	0	42,922	0	1,491,096	113.5%			
Justice of the Peace Court	0	564,843	0	0	564,843	<u></u>			
<b>New Castle County Totals</b>	\$6,154,421	\$564,843	\$369,273	\$0	\$7,088,537	201.3%			

COURT GENERATED REVENUE*-FISCAL YEAR 2002								
		Submitted	to Kent Cou	unty				
						Revenue as a %		
	Fees & Costs	Fines	Interest	Miscellaneous	TOTALS	of disbursement#		
Register in Chancery	\$ 11,738	\$ 0	\$419	\$0	\$ 12,157	13.9%		
Register of Wills	374,283	0	0	0	374,283	221.5%		
Sheriff	488,986	0	0	0	488,986	144.5%		
Justice of the Peace Court	0	3,347	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	3,347	<u></u>		
<b>Kent County Totals</b>	\$875,007	\$3,347	\$419	\$0	\$878,773	147.2%		

COURT GENERATED REVENUE*-FISCAL YEAR 2002								
	Submitted to Sussex County							
						Revenue as a %		
	Fees & Costs	Fines	Interest	Miscellaneous	TOTALS	of disbursement#		
Register in Chancery	\$ 19,895	\$ 0	\$0	\$0	\$ 19,895	15.1%		
Register of Wills	798,711	0	0	0	798,711	373.2%		
Sheriff	351,509	0	0	0	351,509	98.2%		
Justice of the Peace Court	0	<u>5,362</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	5,362	<u></u>		
Sussex County Totals	\$1,170,115	\$5,362	\$0	\$0	\$1,175,477	166.3%		

<sup>\*</sup>Figures represent revenue collected, not the total amount of fines and costs assessed. #FY 2002 revenue divided by FY 2002 actual disbursement.

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts.

#### FISCAL OVERVIEW

	COURT GEN	IERATIED REV	COURT GENERATED REVENUE*-FISCAL YEAR 2002	002	
		Submitted to	Submitted to Municipalities		
					Revenue as a % of
	Fees & Costs	Fines	Interest Miscellaneous		TOTALS disbursement#
Court of Common Pleas	8	\$ 0 \$ 946,414	0 0	\$ 946,414	11.4%
Justice of the Peace Court	0	2,876,834	0 0	2,876,834	16.9%
Alderman Court	387,804	831,443	0 0	1,219,247	NA
TOTAL	\$387,804	\$387,804 \$4,654,691	0 0	\$5,042,495	NA

		Revenue as a % of	disbursement#	
02			TOTALS	
COURT GENERATED REVENUE*-FISCAL YEAR 2002	ranch		Interest Miscellaneous	
REVENUE*-F	Grand Totals-Judicial Branch		Interest	
IBRATIBDI	Grand Tot		Fines	
COURT GEN			Fees & Costs Fines	

\$673,404 \$27,680,620

\$659,783

\$15,684,947 \$10,662,486

	RESTITUTION-FISCAL -YEAR 2002	L-YEAR 2002	
	Assessed	Collected	Disbursed
Supreme Court	0 \$	0 \$	0 \$
Court of Chancery	0	0	0
Superior Court	5,190,275	1,861,178	1,793,472
Family Court	804,275	281,007	261,851
Court of Common Pleas	405,452	383,745	350,827
Justice of the Peace Court	148,297	113,896	116,299
TOTALS	\$6,548,299	\$2,639,826	\$2,522,449

#FY 2002 revenue divided by FY 2002 actual disbursement (includes State General, Federal, and other funds). \*Figures represent revenue actually collected, not the amount assessed.

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts

FISCAL OVERVIEW

DELAWARE GOVERNMENT APPROPRIATIONS* - FISCAL YEAR 2002					
S	tate Appropriations				
	\$'s	As a %			
Judicial	\$ 62,146,200	2.70%			
Higher Education	\$ 202,437,900	8.79%			
Executive Branch	\$1,252,176,500	54.40%			
Legislative Branch	\$ 11,551,500	0.50%			
Public Education	\$ 773,460,100	33.60%			
Total	\$2,301,772,200	100.00%			

Judicial Appropriations FY 2002*			
		\$'s	As a %
Supreme Court	\$	2,286,900	3.68%
Administrative Office of the Courts	\$	3,964,000	6.38%
Judicial Information Center	\$	2,584,300	4.16%
Court of Chancery	\$	2,062,200	3.32%
Superior Court	\$	16,045,800	25.82%
Law Libraries	\$	498,600	0.80%
Family Court	\$	13,755,000	22.13%
Court of Common Pleas	\$	6,306,200	10.15%
Justice o/t Peace Court	\$	12,868,300	20.71%
Other**	\$	1,774,900	2.86%
Total	\$	62,146,200	100.00%

<sup>\*</sup>State General Fund monies only.

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Other: Public Guardian, Office of State Court Collections Enforcement, Child Placement Review Board, Educational Surrogate Program and the Office of the Child Advocate.